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2
3 package edu.caltech.cs2.lab03;
4
5 import org.w3c.dom.Attr;
6
7 import java.util.ArrayList;
8 import java.util.HashMap;
9 import java.util.List;
10 import java.util.Map;
11 import java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicReference;
12
13 public class DecisionTree {
14     private final DecisionTreeNode root;
15
16     public DecisionTree(DecisionTreeNode root) {
17         this.root = root;
18     }
19
20     public String predict(Dataset.Datapoint point) {
21         return this.predictHelper(point, this.root);
22     }
23
24     private String predictHelper(Dataset.Datapoint point, DecisionTreeNode curr) {
25         // Node is an outcome node
26         if (curr.isLeaf()) {
27             return ((OutcomeNode) curr).outcome;
28         }
29
30         // Node is an attribute node
31         String treeAttribute = ((AttributeNode) curr).attribute;
32         String pointFeature = point.attributes.get(treeAttribute);
33         curr = ((AttributeNode) curr).children.get(pointFeature);
34
35         return predictHelper(point, curr);
36     }
37
38     public static DecisionTree id3(Dataset dataset, List<String> attributes) {
39         return new DecisionTree(id3helper(dataset, attributes));
40     }
41
42     private static DecisionTreeNode id3helper(Dataset data, List<String> attributes) {
43         // If all remaining data points have same outcome, return OutcomeNode with this outcome
44         String outcome = data.pointsHaveSameOutcome();
45         if (outcome.length() > 0) {
46             return new OutcomeNode(outcome);
47         }
48
49         // If no attributes left, return OutcomeNode with most common outcome
50         if (attributes.size() == 0) {
51             String mostCommonOutcome = data.getMostCommonOutcome();
52             return new OutcomeNode(mostCommonOutcome);
53         }
54
55

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56 // Find the lowest entropy attribute, a.
57 String a = data.getAttributeWithMinEntropy(attributes);
58
59 // For each feature, f, of a:
60 List<String> lowestEntropyFeatures = data.getFeaturesForAttribute(a);
61 Map<String, DecisionTreeNode> attributeToNode = new HashMap<>();
62 for (String f : lowestEntropyFeatures) {
63
64     // Find all the data points that have the feature f
65     Dataset newDSet = data.getPointsWithFeature(f);
66
67     // If there are none
68     if (newDSet.isEmpty()) {
69
70         // Guess! Make an outcome child with the most common outcome.
71         String mostCommonOutcome = newDSet.getMostCommonOutcome();
72         OutcomeNode newNode = new OutcomeNode(mostCommonOutcome);
73         attributeToNode.put(f, newNode);
74
75     // Otherwise:
76     } else {
77
78         // Use the data! Recursively make a child out of the remaining data points, using all at
79         List<String> newAttributes = new ArrayList<>();
80         for (String attribute : attributes) {
81             if (!attribute.equals(a)) {
82                 newAttributes.add(attribute);
83             }
84         }
85         attributeToNode.put(f, id3helper(newDSet, newAttributes));
86     }
87 }
88
89 // Return the attribute node with the children generated above.
90 return new AttributeNode(a, attributeToNode);
}

```

